

Code No. 3361 / CORE

FACULTY OF SCIENCE

M.Sc. IV-Semester Examination, May / June 2018

Subject : MATHEMATICS

Paper - I

Advanced Complex Analysis

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

Note : Answer all questions from Part-A and Part-B. Each question carries 4 marks in Part-A and 12 marks in Part-B.

PART - A (8 x 4 = 32 Marks)

- 1/ If z_1, z_2, \dots, z_n are the zeros of f inside the disc D_R then prove that
- $$\int_0^R n(r) \frac{dr}{r} = \sum_{k=1}^N \log \left| \frac{R}{z_k} \right|$$
- 2/ Find the growth order of $\sin \pi z$.
- 3/ Prove that the Gamma function extends to an analytic function in the half plane $\text{Re}(s) > 0$.
- 4/ For $n \in \mathbb{N}$, prove that $\text{Res}_{s=-n} \Gamma(s) = \frac{(-1)^n}{n!}$.
- 5/ Prove that $(\zeta(s))^2 = \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{d(n)}{n^s}$
- 6/ If $\text{Re}(s) > 1$, prove that $\log \zeta(s) = \sum_{p,m} \frac{p^{-ms}}{m}$, where p is prime, $m \in \mathbb{N}$.
- 7/ For $M \in \text{SL}_2(\mathbb{R})$, prove that f_M maps H onto itself where H is the upper half plane.
- 8/ Prove that $\psi_\alpha(z) = \frac{\alpha - z}{1 - \bar{\alpha}z}$, where $\alpha \in \mathbb{C}$, $|\alpha| < 1$ is an automorphism of the unit disc D .

PART - B (4 x 12 = 48 Marks)

- 9/ a) Find the Hadamards products for
i) $e^z - 1$ ii) $\sin \pi z$
- OR**
- b) State and prove Jensen's formula.
- 10/ a) Prove that $\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{n^s n!}{s(s+1)\dots(s+n)} = \Gamma(s)$ for $s \neq 0, -1, -2, \dots$
- OR**
- b) Prove that $\Gamma(s)\Gamma\left(s + \frac{1}{2}\right) = \sqrt{\pi} 2^{1-2s} \Gamma(2s)$.

11 a) Prove that, if $\psi_1 \sim \frac{x^2}{x}$ as $x \rightarrow \infty$, then prove that $\psi(x) \sim x$ as $x \rightarrow \infty$.

OR

b) Show that the function $\xi(s) = \pi^{-\frac{s}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{s}{2}\right) \zeta(s)$ is real when s is real or when

$$\operatorname{Re}(s) = \frac{1}{2}.$$

12 a) State and prove Schwarz's lemma.

OR

b) Prove that every automorphism of upper half plane H takes the form f_M for some $M \in \operatorname{SL}_2(\mathbb{R})$.
