

FACULTY OF SCIENCE
M.Sc. IV-Semester Examination, May / June 2017
Subject : Mathematics
Paper - I
Advanced Complex Analysis

Time : 3 hours

Max. Marks : 80

Note : Answer all questions from Part-A and Part-B. Each question carries 4 marks in Part-A and 12 marks in Part-B.

PART - A (8 x 4 = 32 Marks)
(Short Answer Type)

- 1 Find the number of roots of $z^4 - 6z + 3 = 0$ in $|z| < 1$.
- 2 Find the residue of $\operatorname{cosec} z$ at $z = n\pi$, n an integer.
- 3 Establish the mean value property of harmonic functions.
- 4 If $f(z)$ is analytic in $|z| \leq 1$ and satisfied $|f| = 1$ on $|z| = 1$, show that $f(z)$ is a rational function.
- 5 Show that $\prod_{n=2}^{\infty} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^2}\right) = \frac{1}{2}$.
- 6 Prove that every meromorphic function in the whole plane is the quotient of two entire functions.
- 7 Prove that $\zeta(s)\Gamma(s) = \int_0^{\infty} \frac{x^{s-1}}{e^x - 1} dx$ Where $\sigma = \operatorname{Re} s > 1$.
- 8 Prove that residue of $\zeta(s)$ at $s = 1$ is 1.

PART - B (4 x 12 = 48 Marks)
(Essay Answer Type)

- 9 a) Evaluate $\int_0^{\frac{\pi}{2}} \frac{dx}{a + \sin^2 x}$, $|a| > 1$.
OR
b) State and prove the argument principle.
- 10 a) State and prove Schwarz's theorem.
OR
b) Establish the Schwarz's formula.
- 11 a) Derive the Legendre duplication formula.
OR
b) i) Show that $\Gamma\left(\frac{1}{6}\right) = 2\left(\frac{3}{\pi}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \Gamma\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^2$
ii) Find the residue of $\Gamma(z)$ at the pole $z = -n$, n a positive integer.

12 a) For $\sigma = \text{Re } s > 1$, prove that

$$\zeta(s) = -\frac{\Gamma(1-s)}{2\pi i} \int_C \frac{(-z)^{s-1}}{e^z - 1} dz, \text{ where } C \text{ is an appropriate infinite path, and } (-z)^{s-1}$$

is defined on the complement of the positive real axis as $e^{(s-1)\log(-z)}$ with $-\pi < \text{Im} \log(-z) < \pi$.

OR

b) Derive Jensen's formula.

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